



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

The Advocate Of Peace.

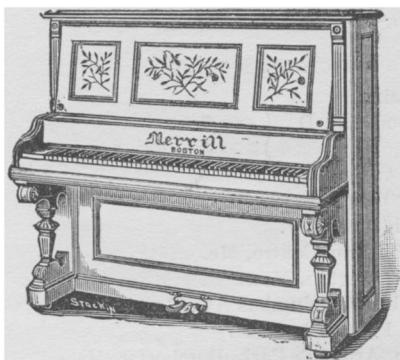
[Entered at the Boston Post Office, as Second Class Mail Matter.]

VOL. LVI.

BOSTON, JUNE, 1894.

No. 6.

HIGH GRADE MERRILL PIANOS.



INSPECTION INVITED.

CATALOGUE SENT UPON APPLICATION.

CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.

From New York Music Trade Review, under date of Dec. 17, 1892:



We have examined the Pianos manufactured by J. N. MERRILL, Boston, and unhesitatingly pronounce them instruments of high merit.

From the Boston Traveller, May 9, 1893:



The closing days of the 19th century are marked by almost superhuman progress in all lines. This truth applies to musical instruments, and particularly to pianofortes. Among the pianos of the present day commanding marked attention by the best critics the "MERRILL" pianos stand in the front rank.

THE MERRILL PIANO CO., - 165 Tremont St., Boston.

THE Fisk Teachers' Agencies

Boston, New York, Chicago, Toronto,
Portland and Los Angeles.

EVERETT O. FISK & CO., Proprietors.

PRESIDENT.

EVERETT O. FISK, 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.

MANAGERS.

W. B. HERRICK, 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.

L. H. ANDREWS, 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.

A. G. FISHER, 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.

MARTHA HOAG, 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.

HELEN G. EAGER, 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.

H. E. CROCKER, 70 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

W. O. PRATT, 70 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.

B. F. CLARK, 106 Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

SOPHIA D. THURMOND, . . 803 12th St., Washington, D. C.

W. O. McTAGGART, 32 Church St., Toronto, Can.

I. C. HICKS, Room 3, 131 Third St., Portland, Ore.

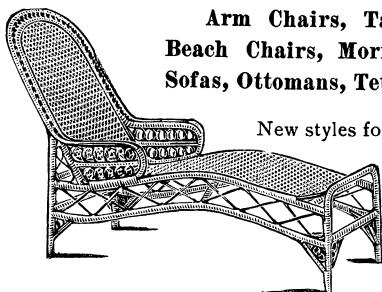
C. C. BOYNTON, 120½ So. Spring St., Los Angeles, Cal.

Send to any of the above agencies for 100-page Agency Manual, free.

We have filled positions at salaries aggregating more than

\$3,200,000.00.

Rattan and Willow



Arm Chairs, Tables, Rockers, Divans,
Beach Chairs, Morris Chairs, Tea Tables,
Sofas, Ottomans, Tete-a-Tetes, Etc.

New styles for 1894. An immense variety
of pieces now on exhibition. We sell nothing but
the finest quality of rattan
and willow goods — each
piece guaranteed.

Remember that our prices
are just a trifle lower than

the figures charged in all other leading stores.

We exhibit all the varieties and styles of stain and finish — Imitation Oak, Mahogany, white and gold, etc., etc. We carry loose cushions, with turkey red covers, for seats and backs of chairs, and a large stock of down pillows, head rests, etc.

Everything for summer comfort! Selections should be made now, while our stock is large, and before the most attractive pieces are gone.

PAINES FURNITURE CO.,

48 CANAL ST., {Near Northern
R. R. Stations,

BOSTON.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRESIDENT:

HON. ROBERT TREAT PAINE, 6 Joy St., Boston, Mass.

TREASURER:

THOMAS H. RUSSELL, 53 State St., Boston, Mass.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY:

BENJ. F. TRUEBLOOD, LL.D., 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

AUDITOR:

D. C. HEATH, 5 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:

Hon. Robert C. Winthrop, Boston, Mass.
 Rev. L. H. Angier, 168 W. Newton St., Boston, Mass.
 Ida Whipple Benham, Mystic, Conn.
 Rev. Geo. D. Boardman, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Prof. Geo. N. Boardman, Chicago, Ill.
 Hon. Charles C. Bonney, Chicago, Ill.
 Rev. Sidi H. Browne, Columbia, S. C.
 Hon. Felix R. Brunot, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Hon. Thomas B. Bryan, Chicago, Ill.
 Hon. Wm. A. Butler, New York, N. Y.
 Rev. W. A. Campbell, D.D., Richmond, Va.
 Hon. Jonathan Chace, Providence, R. I.
 H. B. Chamberlain, Denver, Col.
 Rev. Joseph S. Cogswell, Standish, Me.
 Rev. D. S. Coles, A.M., M.D., Wakefield, Mass.
 Joseph Cook, 28 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 T. B. Cooledge, North Woburn, Mass.
 Geo. Cromwell, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 G. L. Demerest, D.D., Manchester, N. H.
 Hon. Frederick Douglass, Washington, D. C.
 Mrs. Elizabeth Dow, Brookline, Mass.
 Rev. Howard C. Dunham, Winthrop, Mass.
 Hon. Dorman B. Eaton, New York, N. Y.
 Rev. S. Hopkins Emery, D.D., Taunton, Mass.
 Hon. John B. Foster, Bangor, Me.
 Thomas Gaffield, 54 Allen St., Boston, Mass.
 Philip C. Garrett, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. Edw. Everett Hale, D.D., 39 Highland St., Roxbury, Mass.
 Hon. Thomas N. Hart, Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Rowland Hazard, Peacedale, R. I.
 John Hemmenway, St. Anthony's Park, Minn.
 Hon. David K. Hitchcock, Newton, Mass.
 Hon. H. O. Houghton, Cambridge, Mass.
 Hon. John W. Hoyt, Washington, D. C.
 Rev. W. G. Hubbard, Columbus, Ohio.
 Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Washington, D. C.
 Bishop William Lawrence, Cambridge, Mass.
 Mary A. Livermore, Melrose, Mass.
 Rev. Geo. F. Magoun, D.D., Grinnell, Iowa.
 Hon. Nathan Matthews, Jr., 456 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Amos Perry, Providence, R. I.
 L. H. Pillsbury, Derry, N. H.
 Hon. Wm. L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 James E. Rhoads, LL. D., Bryn Mawr, Pa.
 Thos. D. Robertson, Rockford, Ill.
 Charles T. Russell, Jr., Cambridge, Mass.
 Senator John Sherman, Washington, D.C.
 Wm. W. Story, Rome, Italy.
 David S. Taber, New York, N. Y.
 Pres. C. F. Thwing, D.D., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Gen. Francis A. Walker, 237 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Bishop Henry W. Warren, Denver, Col.

Senator James F. Wilson, Fairfield, Iowa.

Richard Wood, 1620 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Rev. John Worcester, Newtonville, Mass.

DIRECTORS:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine,
 Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., *ex-officio*.
 Thomas H. Russell,
 Rev. J. H. Allen, D.D., Cambridge, Mass.
 Nathaniel T. Allen, West Newton, Mass.
 Samuel Austin, Providence, R. I.
 Hannah J. Bailey, Winthrop Centre, Me.
 Rev. S. C. Bushnell, Arlington, Mass.
 Hezekiah Butterworth, 201 Columbus Av., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Frank G. Clark, Plymouth, N. H.
 Cornelius T. Dunham, Arundale Park, Dorchester, Mass.
 Rev. David H. Ela, D.D., Natick, Mass.
 J. E. Farwell, 45 Pearl St., Boston, Mass.
 Everett O. Fisk, 4 Ashburton Place, Boston, Mass.
 Julia Ward Howe, 241 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Augustine Jones, Providence, R. I.
 P. McGrath, Quincy, Mass.
 Rev. A. A. Miner, D.D., 528 Columbus Av., Boston, Mass.
 Wm. A. Mowry, Ph.D., Salem, Mass.
 Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., Springfield, Mass.
 B. Schlesinger, Brookline, Mass.
 Hon. Wm. E. Sheldon, A.M., West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. Charles B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.
 Rev. G. W. Stearns, Middleboro, Mass.
 Rev. Reuen Thomas, D.D., Brookline, Mass.
 Kate Gannett Wells, 423 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. A. B. Wentworth, 34 School St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. A. E. Winship, 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, *ex-officio*.
 Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D., *ex-officio*.
 Rev. A. A. Miner, D.D., 528 Columbus Av., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., Springfield, Mass.
 Hon. Wm. E. Sheldon, A.M., West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. Charles B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.
 Rev. G. W. Stearns, Middleboro, Mass.

HONORARY COUNSEL:

Cephas Brainerd, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. William A. Butler, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. Dorman B. Eaton, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. George S. Hale, 10 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.
 Judge William L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 Hon. Josiah Quincy, Quincy, Mass.
 Hon. A. B. Wentworth, 34 School St., Boston, Mass.

THE REVIEW OF REVIEWS

Is booking for • • • • •
the tours to .

THE GRINDELWALD CHAUTAUQUA.

A great Educational Conference and popular European tour combined, managed by Dr. Henry S. Lunn, Editor the Review of the Churches, London. Low Bishop of Worcester, Hon. Canon Fremantle, Père Hyacinthe, Rev. Hugh Price Hughes, Dr. Conan Doyle and other leading clergymen and litterateurs will make a most charming assembly of lecturers.

Popular extensions and excursions from this trip have been arranged under the most attractive conditions to Berne, Lake Brienz, the Brunig Pass, Lucerne, Meiringen, the Stanserhorn, Goeschinen, the Rhone Glacier, St. Gothard, the Italian Lakes, Brussels, Milan, Venice, Genoa, Pisa, Florence, Bologna, and many other points of the greatest interest.

Expenses reduced to a minimum by the most careful co-operation. Totally unlike the ordinary "personally conducted" tours, these allow the maximum of personal liberty and privacy. Magnificent trans-atlantic steamers and excellent accommodations all along the route.

Address,

Pilgrimage Bureau, "Review of Reviews,"
13 ASTOR PLACE, NEW YORK CITY.

PEACE PUBLICATIONS FOR SALE BY THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRICES INCLUDE POSTAGE.

THE TRUE GRANDEUR OF NATIONS. By Charles Sumner. Cloth, 50 cts.

LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS. By the Baroness von Suttner. Authorized English translation by T. Holmes. \$1.50.

POLITICAL AND LEGAL REMEDIES FOR WAR. By Professor Sheldon Amos, M.A., Oxford. \$1.25.

PAX MUNDI. A concise account of the Modern Peace Movement. By T. K. Arnoldson, of the Swedish Parliament. Translated by P. H. Peckover. 70 cts.

WAR AS IT IS. By Wilhelm Carlsen. Translated by P. H. Peckover. Forty-six illustrations. 45 cts.

INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION: ITS PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE. In French. By Michel Revon. Crowned by the Institute of France. 541 pp. \$2.00.

A Manual of Practical Sociology.

An Introduction to the Study of DEPENDENT, DEFECTIVE and DELINQUENT CLASSES. By Charles R. Henderson, D.D., of the University of Chicago.

In a field too vast for any one mind to master, this book offers a systematic and reasoned collection of the results of studies and experiences of authorities. The author has had twenty years of almost daily practical experience with the classes to which the book refers, in his work as pastor, and as director of parish, institutional and governmental agencies.

Charles D. Kellogg, Secretary of "Charity Organization Society," New York City, writes: "It is the most logical and systematic treatment of the subjects discussed that I have seen, and the book is analyzed in such a way as to make it easy of study. It will be an immensely useful book, and I hope to have many of our workers supplied with it."

"The Review of Reviews," New York: "We do not know of any other American book which covers in an abler or more thorough manner the particular field to which this one is devoted."

Cloth, 287 pages, \$1.50.

OTHER BOOKS OF INTEREST TO EVERY CITIZEN.

WILSON'S THE STATE. Cloth, 720 pages, \$2.00.

GRAE'S POLITICAL ECONOMY. Cloth, 598 pages, \$2.00.

DOLE'S THE AMERICAN CITIZEN. Cloth, 336 pages, 90 cents net.

Sent by mail postpaid on receipt of price.

D. C. HEATH & CO., Publishers,

BOSTON.

NEW YORK.

CHICAGO.

PEACE SOCIETIES IN AMERICA.

The American Peace Society, 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass. Benjamin F. Trueblood, Secretary.

The Universal Peace Union, 123 Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa., Alfred H. Love, President.

The Christian Arbitration and Peace Society, 310 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa., Rev. Henry S. Clubb, Secretary.

National Association for the Promotion of Arbitration, Washington, D. C., Belva A. Lockwood, President.

Peace Department of the N. W. C. T. U., Winthrop Centre, Maine, Hannah J. Bailey, Superintendent.

The Peace Association of Friends in America, Richmond, Ind., Daniel Hill, Secretary.

The South Carolina Peace Society, Columbia, S. C., Rev. Sidi H. Browne, President.

The Illinois Peace Society, 200 Randolph St., Chicago, Ill., Edward Coale, Holder, Ill., President, Allen J. Flitcraft, Cor.-Secretary.

The Pacific Coast Arbitration Society, Monterey, Cal., E. Berwick, Secretary.

The Connecticut Peace Society, Old Mystic, Conn., Fred E. Whipple, Secretary.

The Rhode Island Peace Society, Providence, R. I., Robert P. Gifford, Secretary.

Friends' Peace Association of Philadelphia, 140 North 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa., William F. Wickersham, Corresponding Secretary.

Arbitration Council, 1224 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa., Geo. May Powell, President.

DELIGHTFUL OUT-DOOR BOOKS.

John Burroughs.

Works. Each volume, 16mo, gilt top, \$1.25.

Indoor Studies.

Signs and Seasons.

Wake-Robin.

Winter Sunshine.

Birds and Poets.

Locusts and Wild Honey.

Pepacton. A Summer Voyage.

Fresh Fields.

Pleasant reading to those who love the country with all its enchanting sights and sounds, cannot be imagined. — *The Spectator* (London).

Olive Thorne Miller.

Bird Ways. 16mo, \$1.25.

In Nesting Time. 16mo, \$1.25.

Little Brothers of the Air. 16mo, \$1.25.

A Bird-Lover in the West. 16mo, \$1.25.

Among the many agreeable studies of birds and bird character, none have been more charming than those from the pen of Olive Thorne Miller. — *Christian Union* (New York).

Charles Dudley Warner.

My Summer in a Garden. Illustrated by Darley. Square 16mo, \$1.50.

In the Wilderness. Adirondack Essays. \$1.00.

Henry D. Thoreau.

A new Riverside Edition of Thoreau's Works. In ten volumes. Crown 8vo, \$1.50 each; the set, \$15.00; half calf, \$27.50.

A Week on the Concord and Merrimack Rivers.

Walden; or, Life in the Woods.

The Maine Woods.

Cape Cod.

Early Spring in Massachusetts.

Summer.

Autumn.

Winter.

Excursions.

Miscellanies. With a Biographical Sketch by Ralph Waldo Emerson, and General Index.

There is no such comprehensive observation as his recorded in literature, united with a style so racy, so incisive, so pictorial. — *George William Curtis*.

Bradford Torrey.

A Rambler's Lease. 16mo, \$1.25.

Birds in the Bush. 16mo, \$1.25.

The Foot-Path Way. 16mo, gilt top, \$1.25.

He is not merely a philosopher and a sayer of happy things. He observes Nature keenly as well as sympathetically. — *The Auk*.

Sold by all Booksellers. Sent, post-paid, by

HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN & CO., BOSTON.

Public Opinion Current Topic Association.

“Study Current Events in the Light of History.”

THE OBJECT of the PUBLIC OPINION CURRENT TOPIC ASSOCIATION is to promote the systematic study of the great questions of the day, and by increasing the interest in current happenings, to inculcate a broader view of the privileges and duties of citizenship.

THE PLAN embodies the formation of clubs, with general details similar to those suggested in the book mentioned below, whose basis of work shall be the systematic reading of PUBLIC OPINION and other periodical publications and the further inquiry stimulated by such reading. Debates and special papers are optional.

THE DETAILS are fully outlined in an elaborate thirty-two page book which will be sent to any address for six cents in stamps.

In his Introductory Preface, Dr. Wm. T. Harris, U. S. Commissioner of Education, says:

“I am a constant reader of PUBLIC OPINION, and find it eminently adapted to the place of a text-book for classes in current topics in schools and colleges. I have frequent occasion to admire the skill with which the editors collect and present phases of thought and opinion. PUBLIC OPINION re-edits the editorials of the press of the world in such a way as to furnish the reading public with exactly what I have described as the ideal object of the newspaper. In view of all these facts I heartily commend the PUBLIC OPINION CURRENT TOPIC ASSOCIATION to thoughtful people everywhere.”

Cardinal Gibbons says:

“I cordially approve of your project. *Nihil humanum a me alienum puto* was the noble expression of a great Roman. Rome's greatness was largely due to the interest of her statesmen in public affairs. Our country will also gain in power and progress in proportion as her most cultivated citizens will discuss and lead public opinion.”

Write to General Secretary, P. O. C. T. A.,
Box 348, Washington, D. C.

When an article has been sold for 23 years, and its sales have increased each year, in spite of competition and cheap imitations, it *must* have superior quality and absolute uniformity and purity. Dobbins' Electric Soap has been constantly made and sold since 1869, more each year. Can the sale of an inferior article constantly increase for 23 years? This soap is today as ever, the best, the purest, family soap made. It contains *no* adulteration of any kind, and is intrinsically the cheapest soap made because it will go so far, and do such perfect work. Ask your grocer for it.

DON'T to read carefully the directions around each bar, also what is said on the *inside* wrapper. Be sure that our **FAIL** name appears on each, as there are many inferior imitations palmed off as the genuine Dobbins' Electric. None genuine without the name on the wrapper of

DOBBINS' SOAP MAN'G Co.,

Successors to I. L. Cragin & Co.,

PHILADELPHIA, PA

The Advocate Of Peace.

VOL. LVI.

BOSTON, JUNE, 1894.

No. 6.

THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY,
PUBLISHERS,
NO. 3 SOMERSET STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Annual Meeting of American Peace Society	125
Treasurer's Annual Report	126
Annual Report of the Directors of the American Peace Society	126
Military Drill in our Public Schools. <i>Rev. E. A. Coil</i>	129
EDITORIALS.	
The Peace Congress at Antwerp	132
Teachers of Animosity	132
The Boston School Regiment.	133
NOTES AND COMMENTS	134-136
Brazil and Portugal—Institute of International Law—Baron Blanc—Relations of France and Germany—Proposed Motion of Sir Joseph W. Pease—Peace Conference of Christians in London—Le Devoir—Character of English Short-Service Men—Rev. John Ross on Appeals to the Sword—Death of Auguste Couvreur—Professor Thomas' New History—“The Heroes of the Rebellion.”—Prospect Union Review—Resolution in Canadian Parliament—List of Peace Papers.	
EVENTS OF THE MONTH.	137
Tariff Bill in the Senate—New York Constitutional Convention—The Coxey Movement—Prohibition in South Carolina—Earthquakes in Greece and Venezuela—Constitutional Convention in Hawaii.	
PERSONAL MENTION.	
Rev. Edw. A. Lawrence—In Memoriam, to N. W. L.	138
CORRESPONDENCE.	
B. S.—C. A. Eggert.	138
NEW BOOKS	140-141
Political Economy of Natural Law—The Strike at Shane's—Josiah Gilbert Holland.	
THE MAGAZINES AND PAPERS	141-142
Herald of Peace—The Union Signal—The Golden Rule—The Literary Digest.	

ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

The Annual Meeting of the American Peace Society was called in Pilgrim Hall, Congregational House, Boston, May 14, 1894, at 2.30 p. m.

The President, Hon. Robert Treat Paine, was present and presided.

Rev. A. A. Miner offered prayer, after which a clerk was appointed and the minutes of the Annual Meeting held May 8, 1893, were read and approved.

In the absence of the Auditor, W. E. Sheldon had been asked by the Directors to audit the accounts, and in the

absence of the Treasurer it was voted that Mr. Sheldon be appointed to read the Treasurer's report. Mr. Sheldon having informed the meeting that he had examined the accounts and found them correctly kept, with proper vouchers for all moneys expended, the Treasurer's report was approved and ordered to be placed on file. The report is given below.

The chair was authorized to appoint a committee of three to select names of officers to serve the Society for the coming year. Mr. W. E. Sheldon, Mrs. H. J. Bailey and Rev. G. W. Stearns were appointed as this committee.

The Secretary then proceeded to read the annual report, prepared by him on behalf of the Board of Directors.

In connection with the report of the Directors, Mr. Paine spoke most cordially of the very excellent service rendered by Secretary Trueblood during the past year, especially in connection with the Peace Congress at Chicago. He thought it due to the Secretary to mention his very able services both in a literary and in an executive way. He said: “The world is ready to do the work. It wants someone to mark out the way and present the enterprises; someone to organize and to push.”

On motion the report of the Directors was accepted and ordered to be placed on file. (The report is given in full below.)

The report of the committee on officers was then presented and after the addition of several names suggested by different members present, their report was adopted and the following officers elected for the coming year (see page 122).

A vote being taken the selection of delegates to the Peace Congress to be held in Antwerp in August this year was left to the Executive Committee.

The following resolution introduced by the Rev. Reuben Thomas was unanimously endorsed by the meeting and a copy ordered to be forwarded to Ambassador Bayard:

“Resolved, That this Society desires to recognize, with the most cordial appreciation, the great services which our Ambassador to Great Britain, the Hon. Thomas F. Bayard, is rendering to the cause of peace and good-will between these two nations.

With peculiar satisfaction it has followed the reports of those public addresses in which he has announced that it is his mission to promote, by all legitimate means, an increasing cordiality of feeling between the United States and Great Britain in the interest of that higher civilization